

Remarks

First, Applicant states that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time any inventions covered therein were made. As evidence of such, Applicant submits as Exhibit A, attached hereto, a copy of the Employees Confidentiality and Intellectual Property Agreement entered into by Mr. Saul Rios October 29, 1999 and by Jose Gutierrez-Rocca June 3, 1999 with the Kos Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Kos"), the assignee of the pending application.

Claims 1-5 and 7-16 are currently pending in the application. Applicant has amended claims 9, 11, 13, and 14 to advance the prosecution of the pending application. The amendments do not add new matter nor introduce new issue(s) and entry of these amendments is respectively requested.

Claims 2, 5, 7, 8, and 12 have been cancelled without prejudice.

The Examiner has rejected claims 1-5 and 7-16 under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Chungi et al. (6,306,436). As the Examiner states, the test for obviousness is "whether the teachings of the prior art, taken as a whole, would have made obvious the claimed invention." In re Gorman, 933 F.2d 892, 18 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1885 (Fed. Cir. 1991). Applicant respectfully submits that the Examiner has not established a prima facie case of obviousness.

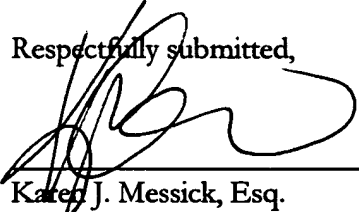
Chungi claims a composition containing the active ingredient Bupropion HCL. The composition includes a carrier present in an amount effective to provide a sustained release profile such that approximately 70 weight percent to 80 weight percent of the Bupropion HCL is released from the dosage form within a four-hour period and will generally make up 15 weight percent to 40 weight percent of the composition (Chuntgi: Col 6; 20-24). In Examples 1-4, the Bupropion formulations that utilize the Kollidon SR as a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, do not utilize cellulose ether polymers as a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

USSN 10/086,059

In contrast, the pending application is directed to a formulation having a first component comprising a combination of 80 weight percent of polyvinyl acetate (PVA) and 20 weight percent of polyvinyl pyrrolidone (PVP), known as Kollidon SR (see Exhibit B attached hereto). Kollidon SR is a commercially available powder that consists of 8 parts PVA and 2 parts PVP designed as an excipient for imparting sustained release properties to a formulation. However, the inventors to the present invention surprisingly found that when the Kollidon SR is combined with cellulose ether polymers (CEP) and the combination is associated with a water soluble medicament to create a sustained release formulation, the Kollidon SR and CEP have a synergistic effect as regards the release of the medicament from the formulation. Thus, the present invention is directed to the association of Kollidon SR and CEP in a formulation to modulate the release of water soluble medicaments therefrom. In sum, Chungi taken as a whole, doesn't make the present invention obvious.


Applicant respectfully requests entrance of the present amendment and submits that the present application is in condition for allowance. Should the Examiner have questions or require additional information or clarification, please call the undersigned at the telephone number indicated below.

Respectfully submitted,


Karen J. Messick, Esq.
Registration Number 46,256
Attorney for Applicants

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Fax: 954.331.3867

Date: 7/18/05

CERTIFICATION UNDER 37 C.F.R., §1.8	
I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as First Class Mail in an envelope addressed to the Mail Stop Non-Fee Amendment, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 on the date indicated below.	
<u>7/18/05</u> Date	 Jared Silberhorn

Kos Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

**EMPLOYEE'S CONFIDENTIALITY
AND
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AGREEMENT**

This Agreement made and entered into this 3rd day of June 1999, by and between Kos Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a Florida corporation, and its subsidiaries, successors, and assigns (hereinafter referred to for the purposes of this Agreement as "Kos" or "the Company") Jose C. Gutierrez-Rocca (hereinafter called "Employee") and the heirs, executors, administrators, and assigns of Employee.

In consideration of the employment or continued employment of Employee by Kos and of any salary, wages, bonuses, stock options, or other compensation to be paid or awarded by Kos to Employee, it is hereby agreed as follows:

As used in this Agreement, the following definitions apply:

"Confidential Information" means information disclosed -- whether orally or in writing -- to Employee, or otherwise known to Employee as a direct or indirect result of his or her employment by Kos, concerning (i) Kos' products, patent applications, research activities, formulations, processes, protocols, procedures, other intellectual properties, machines, services, and all matters having to do with the business or operations of the Company, including, but not limited to, all information of any type related to research, product development, manufacturing, quality matters, purchasing, finance, data processing, engineering, facilities, marketing, merchandising and selling, personnel, organizational matters, policy matters, legal and other corporate affairs and (ii) information of any type about any third party with which Kos is in technical or commercial cooperation, acquired by Employee, directly or indirectly, in connection with his or her employment by Kos. Included in the foregoing definition by way of illustration, but not limitation, are such items as research projects, findings or reports, business plans and projections, formulae, processes, methods of manufacture, computer programs, sales, costs, pricing data, regulatory matters, operating procedures, information about employees and personnel practices, and lists of investigators, consultants, suppliers and customers.

"Invention" means any discovery, invention, improvement, design, formula, analytical method, writing, computer system or process, manufacturing or other process, product, device, or other intellectual property, conceived, discovered or made by Employee during the term of employment, whether during or after working hours, and for 12 months after the term of employment, either solely or jointly with others, whether or not subject to patent or copyright laws, that is related to the actual or anticipated business or activities of Kos, or related to its actual or anticipated research projects, or suggested by or resulting from any tasks assigned to Employee or work performed by Employee for or on behalf of Kos, or with the use of Kos' equipment, facilities, materials or personnel, or in any other way related to the course or scope of Employee's employment by Kos or related to Confidential Information of Kos.

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EXH. A

1. Disclosure of Confidential Information

Employee acknowledges that such Confidential Information is a valuable asset of Kos and that unauthorized disclosure or utilization thereof could be detrimental to Kos. Employee, therefore, shall not, either during or after the term of employment with Kos, disclose in any way or to any extent, to any person or organization other than Kos, or utilize for the benefit or profit of Employee or any other person or organization other than Kos, any Confidential Information, except (a) as may be authorized in writing in advance by Kos; (b) is publicly available or becomes publicly available other than through a breach of this Agreement by the Employee or, based on the Employee's knowledge, the breach of this Agreement by others; and (c) upon prior notification to Kos, Employee may be required by law to disclose.

2. Ownership of Intellectual Property

The following shall be the sole and exclusive property of Kos without further compensation to Employee:

- (a) Any Inventions conceived, discovered or made by Employee;
- (b) Any patent, patent application or record relating to any Invention.

3. Disclosure of Inventions

Employee shall promptly disclose to Kos and keep adequate records on any Invention of Employee.

4. Obtaining and Enforcement of Patents

Without further consideration from, or charge to Kos, whenever requested to do so by Kos, Employee shall execute any applications, assignments or other instruments that Kos shall consider necessary to apply for and obtain Letters Patent in the United States or any foreign country or otherwise to protect Kos' interest therein. These obligations shall continue beyond the termination of Employee's employment with Kos. Necessary expenses in connection with the foregoing, including a fee not to exceed \$100 per day for testifying if Employee is no longer employed by Kos, shall be borne by Kos.

5. Disclaimer

Employee represents that Employee is under no obligation to any former employer or third party that is in any way inconsistent with this Agreement or that imposes any restrictions on Employee's activities with Kos, except as described in any attachment to this Agreement.

6. Confidential Information of Prior Employers

Employee shall not disclose to Kos or induce Kos to use any secret or confidential information or material belonging to others, including former employers, if any. In case of doubt with respect to Employee's obligations towards a prior employer, Employee shall consult with appropriate Company counsel.


7. Return of Kos Property

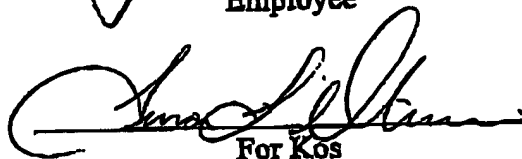
Upon termination of Employee's employment with Kos, or at such other times as requested by Kos, Employee shall turn over to a designated individual employed by Kos all written Confidential Information then in Employee's possession or custody. Employee shall not retain beyond his employment any originals, copies or other reproductions or correspondence, memoranda, reports, notebooks, drawings, photographs, or other documents relating in any way to the affairs of Kos without the prior written consent of Kos.

8. Miscellaneous Provisions

- (a) Any failure on the part of Kos to insist upon the performance of this Agreement, or any part of thereof, shall not constitute a waiver of any right under this Agreement.
- (b) In the event any provision, or any portion of any provision, of this Agreement should be declared invalid or unenforceable for any reason by a court of competent jurisdiction, such provision or portion thereof shall be considered separate and apart from the remainder of this Agreement, which shall remain in full force and effect.
- (c) This agreement shall be construed according to the laws of the State of Florida.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties have hereunto set their hands this 3rd day of June 1999.

 06/15/99
Employee


For Kos

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Kos Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

**EMPLOYEE'S CONFIDENTIALITY
AND
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AGREEMENT**

This Agreement made and entered into this 29th day of October, 1999, by and between Kos Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a Florida corporation, and its subsidiaries, successors, and assigns (hereinafter referred to for the purposes of this Agreement as "Kos" or "the Company") Saul A. Rios (hereinafter called "Employee") and the heirs, executors, administrators, and assigns of Employee.

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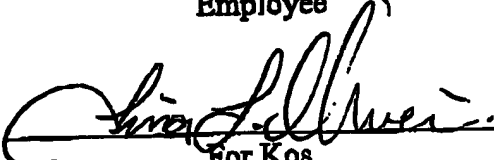
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IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties have hereunto set their hands this 29th day of October, 1999.



Employee



For Kos

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Technical Information

January 2004

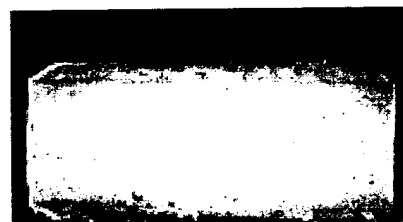
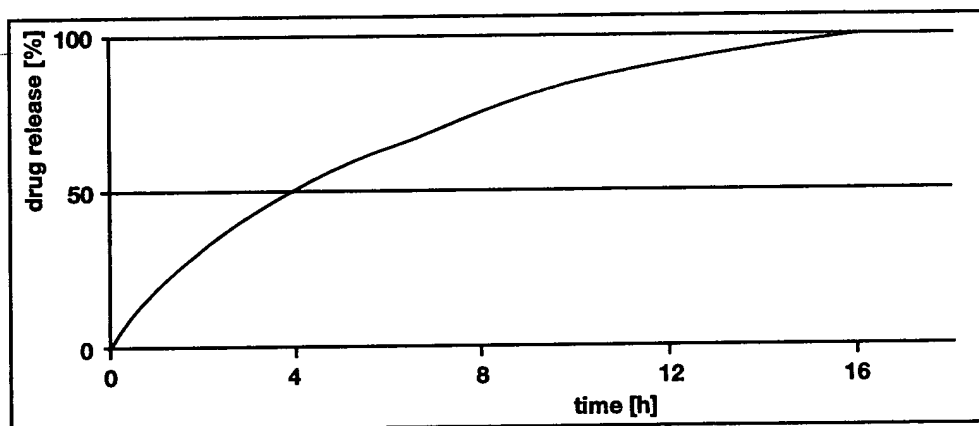
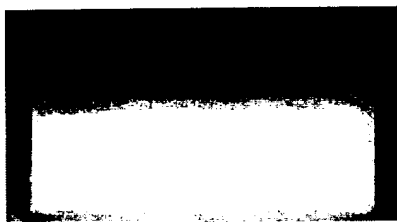
Supersedes Issue of July 2001

Register 2

Kollidon® SR

® = Registered trademark of
BASF Aktiengesellschaft

Polyvinyl acetate and povidone based matrix sustained release
excipient



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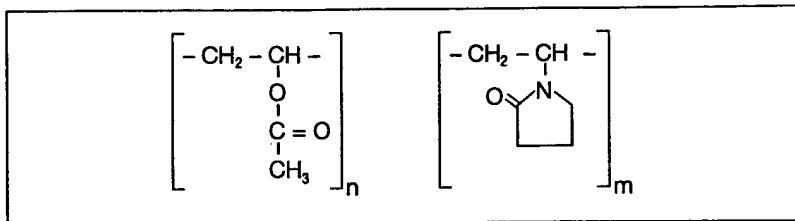
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1. Introduction

1.1 General

Kollidon® SR is a polyvinyl acetate and povidone based matrix retarding agent. It is particularly suitable for the manufacture of pH-independent sustained-release matrix tablets. Polyvinyl acetate is a very plastic material that produces a coherent matrix even under low compression forces. When the tablets are introduced into gastric or intestinal fluid, the water soluble povidone is leached out to form pores through which the active ingredient slowly diffuses outwards. Kollidon® SR contains no ionic groups and is therefore inert to drug substances. The sustained-release properties are unaffected by ions or salts.

1.2 Chemical structure



1.3 Trivial name

Polyvinyl acetate / polyvinylpyrrolidone

2. Compositions

Kollidon® SR consists of 80% polyvinyl acetate and 19% povidone Ph.Eur./USP (Kollidon® 30) in a physical mixture.

Approx. 0.8% of sodium laury sulfate and about 0.2% of silica are used as stabilizers.

3. Specifications and methods

3.1 Specifications

Identification (IR spectra):	conforms
pH (10% in water):	3.5–5.5
Loss on drying (140°C, 60 min. vacuum):	< 5.0%
Sulphated ash:	< 2.0%
Heavy metals:	< 20 ppm
Vinyl acetate (HPLC):	< 100 ppm
Residual solvents, class III (acetic acid, formic acid)	< 0.5%
Microbiological status (10% in water):	conforms to Ph.Eur. categories 2 + 3A
Content of povidone	18.0–21.0%
Content of polyvinyl acetate	74.0–84.0%

Unless it is stated to the contrary the methods are taken from the current edition of the European Pharmacopoeia (Ph.Eur.).

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3.2 IR-spectra

The IR-spectra is measured in potassium bromide and a typical spectra is given in the following figure 1.

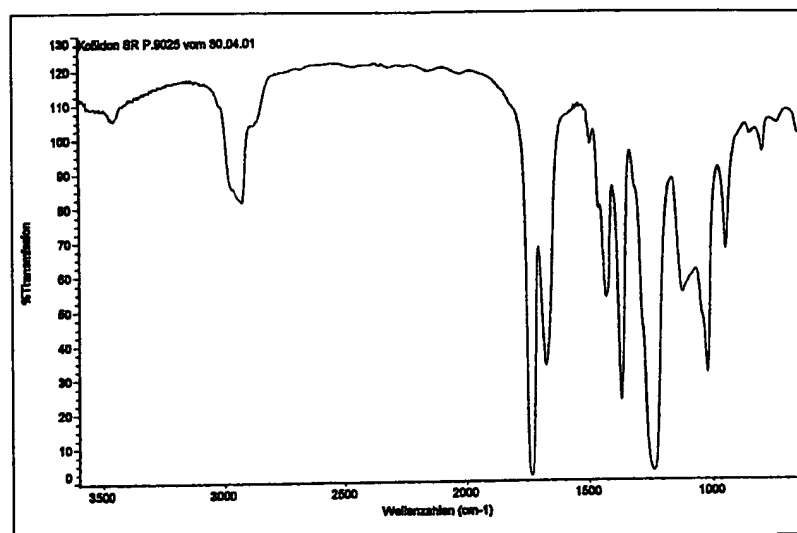


Fig. 1: IR-spectra of Kollidon® SR

3.3 Vinyl acetate

The monomer vinyl acetate is determined by the following HPLC method:

Principle:

The sample is dissolved and separated by liquid reversed phase chromatography. The interfering polymeric components of the matrix are removed by column switching. A UV detector operating at 205 nm and a calibration with an external standard are used to determine the level of vinyl acetate (detection limit 20 ppm).

Sample preparation:

Weigh approx. 150 mg of Kollidon SR accurate to 0.01 mg, into a 25-ml volumetric flask, dissolve in 10 ml of acetonitrile. Then make up the mark with the same solvent and shake for 30 minutes. Use aliquots of this solution for the HPLC analysis.

Preparation of the calibration solutions:

Weigh 40-50 mg of vinyl acetate, accurate to 0.01 mg, into a 50-ml volumetric flask and dissolve in about 20 ml of eluent. Then make up to the mark with eluent.

Prepare a series of dilutions from this stock solution to cover the expected range of vinyl acetate content in the sample of Kollidon SR.

Chromatographic conditions

Guard column:	25 x 4 mm cartridge packed with LiChrospher® 60 RP select B, 5 µm (Merck)
Separation column:	250 x 4 mm steel column packed with LiChrospher® 60 RP select B, 5 µm (Merck)
Eluent (mobile phase):	Water/acetonitrile 92 + 8 (% w/w)
Flow rate:	About 1.2 ml/min
Sample volume	About 30 µl
Detection wavelength:	205 nm
Pressure	About 200 bar
Column temperature:	40°C
Retention time:	12 - 14 min

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Column switching:

The analysis is started with the guard column and separation column in series. After about 1.2 minutes, the valves, controlled by the detector programme, switch over such that the eluent flows past the guard column, direct to the separation column. The columns are switched when the components to be determined, but not the interfering matrix, have already reached the separation column. Simultaneously, the guard column is washed out in the reverse direction by a second pump to remove the unwanted matrix components. After about 18 minutes, the valves are reset to the starting position for the next analysis.

Figure 2 shows a typical chromatogram obtained under these conditions.

Calibration factor:

$$F = \frac{A_{st}}{W_{st}}$$

A_{st} = calibration substance peak area [mV s]

W_{st} = weight of calibration substance per 100 ml [mg/100 ml]

Calculation of vinyl acetate in the sample:

The content of the sample is calculated with the aid of an external standard:

$$\text{vinyl acetate (ppm)} = \frac{A}{F \cdot W_{sa}} \cdot 10^6$$

A = peak area of vinyl acetate in the sample [mV s]

W_{sa} = sample weight [mg/100 ml]

Linearity:

The calibration curves were plotted from 5 points covering a concentration range of 0 - 1.0 µg/ml to check their linearity. A linear calibration curve was obtained.

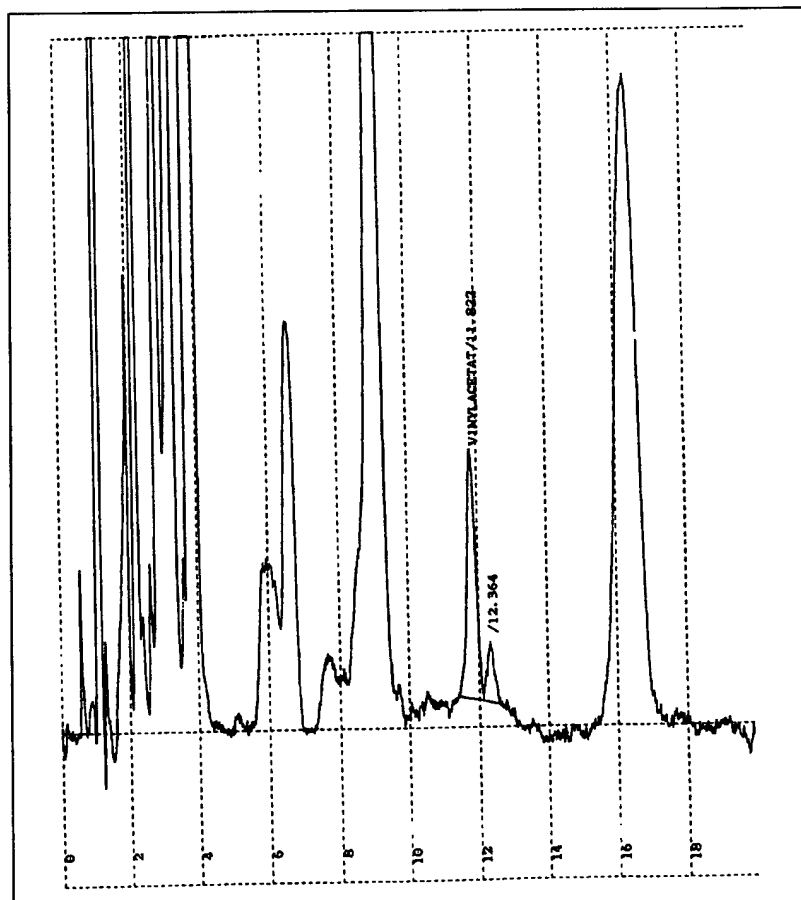


Fig. 2: Typical chromatogram

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3.4 Content of povidone

Determine the nitrogen content in 1.0 g of Kollidon® SR according to the Ph.Eur. monograph "Povidone" and calculate the content of povidone as follows:

$$\text{Povidone in Kollidon® SR (\%)} = \frac{\text{Nitrogen content (\%)}}{0.126}$$

3.5 Content of polyvinyl acetate

Determine the saponification value (Ph.Eur. 2.5.6) in 1.5 g of Kollidon® SR and calculate the content of polyvinyl acetate as follows:

$$\text{Polyvinyl acetate in Kollidon® SR (\%)} = \text{Saponification value} \times 0.1534$$

4. Properties

Description

White or slightly yellowish, free-flowing powder.

Solubility

Insoluble in water (The povidone part is soluble but the polyvinyl acetate part is not soluble).
It is very soluble in N-methylpyrrolidone.

Molecular weight, K-value

The average molecular weights Mw of the polyvinyl acetate part is about 450,000 and of the povidone K 30 part it is about 50,000.

The average molecular weight of Kollidon® SR as mixture is expressed as K-value according to the method described in the monographs "Povidone" and measured in a 1% solution in tetrahydrofuran.
The typical K-value is 60 to 65.

Particle size distribution

The average particle size is about 100 µm.

Glas transition temperature

The glas transition temperature Tg of the anhydrous material is about 35°C.

Bulk density

About 0.45 g/ml.

Flowability

Kollidon® SR has outstanding flow properties with a repose angle well below 30°. It can enhance the flowability of other components added for a tablet formulation.

Hygroscopicity

The water uptake is much less than that of povidone or copovidone. Figure 3 shows the water sorption and desorption isotherms at room temperature.

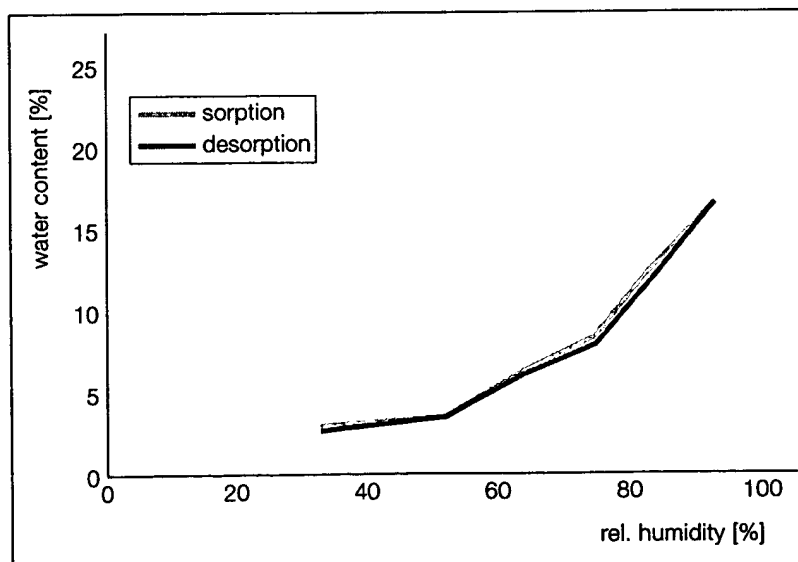


Fig. 3: Sorption isotherms of Kollidon® SR

Compressibility

Kollidon® SR has excellent compressibility and endows tablets with enormous hardness and low friability. This is due to the combination of the very plastic polyvinyl acetate and the also strongly binding povidone.

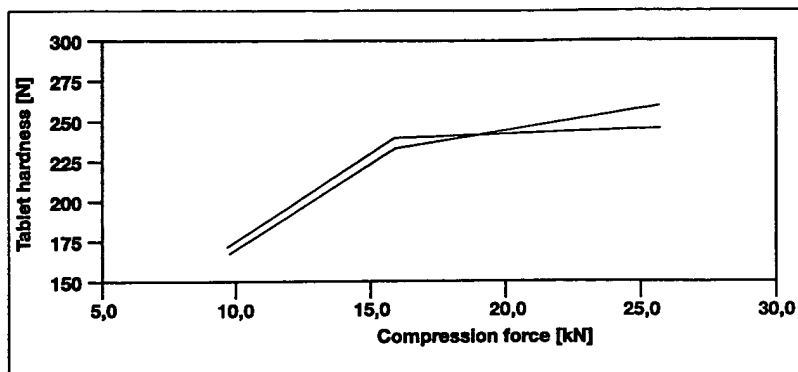


Fig. 4: Hardness-compression force profile of propranolol sustained release tablets containing 50% of Kollidon® SR (2 Lots, Formulation see chapter 6.2)

5. Registration

5.1 Pharmacopoeia

No pharmacopoeial monograph is available for Kollidon® SR as a physical mixture of two polymers. Kollidon® 30 used for the production of Kollidon® SR meets the requirements of the Povidone monograph in Ph.Eur., USP and JP.

5.2 Drug Master File

For registration purposes a US-DMF was filed (No.15 460).

5.3 Analytical monograph

For registration purposes a Pharmacopoeia like monograph of Kollidon® SR was prepared including all analytical methods and limits. It is available on request.

5.4 Description of synthesis

For registration purposes a short description of the production of Kollidon® SR is available on request.

5.5 Use of polyvinyl acetate in drugs and food

Polyvinyl acetate is used in a variety of drugs for oral administration in numerous countries including Germany, France, Japan and USA. Polyvinyl acetate also is allowed in the food industry in several countries like Germany, USA and Japan.

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6. Applications

6.1 General Informations

Kollidon® SR can be used for the production of the following sustained release matrix dosage forms: Tablets, pellets and granules.

Different technologies to obtain such dosage forms can be applied:
Direct compression, roller compaction, wet granulation and extrusion.

The excellent flowability and compressibility of Kollidon® SR makes this excipient particularly suitable for the manufacture of sustained release tablets obtained by **direct compression**.

The required content of Kollidon® SR in the tablet depends on the solubility of the active ingredient. The following table gives an information about the usual amounts of Kollidon® SR to obtain a sustained release during 12-24 hours.

Solubility of the active ingredient	Kollidon® SR in the tablet
Very slightly soluble to practically insoluble	15 - 25%
Sparingly soluble to slightly soluble	25 - 40%
Soluble to freely soluble	40 - 55%

The sustained release characteristics can be modified by varying the Kollidon® SR content in the formulation. Figure 5 shows the influence of the amount of Kollidon® SR on the release of caffeine as a example of a soluble active ingredient.

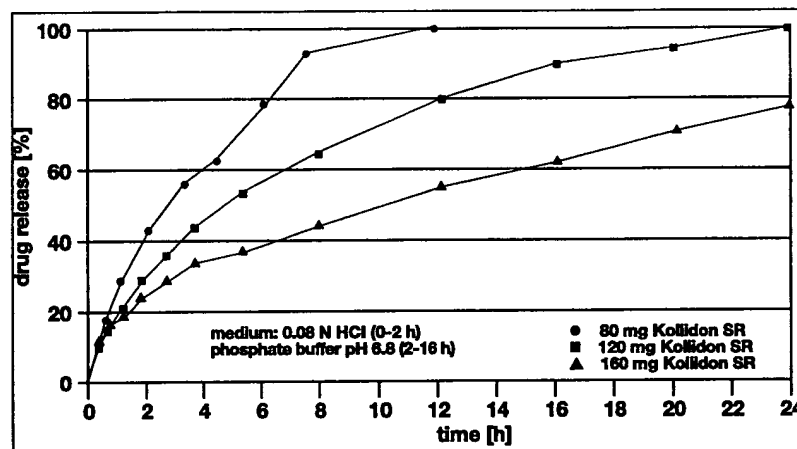


Fig. 5: Influence of the amount of Kollidon® SR on the drug release in a caffeine sustained release tablet (160 mg Caffeine)

In the case of slightly soluble or practically insoluble drug substances the release can be accelerated not only by reducing the content of Kollidon® SR but also by the addition of hydrophilic substances like lactose, Kollidon® 30 or Kollidon® CL-M which act as pore former.

Interesting and important properties of sustained release matrix tablets based on Kollidon® SR are the following:

1. The drug release is independent of the pH (see figure 6).
2. The drug release is independent of the ionic strength of the dissolution medium (see figure 6, addition of 2.5% of NaCl).
3. The drug release is independent of the usual compression force and tablet hardness (see figure 7).

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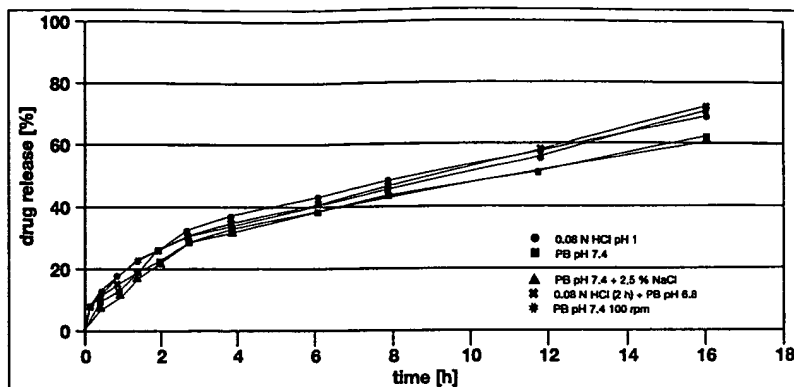


Fig. 6: Influence of the pH and the ionic strength of the dissolution medium on the release of caffeine tablets (Caffeine + Kollidon® SR 1+1)

It is recommended to store the matrix tablets containing Kollidon® SR at temperatures below 30°C and in tightly closed containers to avoid the uptake of humidity which could modify the release profile of formulations containing a higher percentage of Kollidon® SR.

In the following chapters three typical examples of soluble and practically insoluble active ingredients are given in form of sustained release tablets. Further formulations can be found in the "Generic Drug Formulations" 3rd edition (BASF, CD-ROM 2003, MER 0010).

6.2 Propranolol Sustained Release Matrix Tablets

Formulation	Parts by weight [g]	Composition [%]
Propranolol-HCl	160.0	49.23
Kollidon® SR	160.0	49.23
Silicon dioxide, colloidal	3.4	1.05
Magnesium stearate	1.6	0.49
Total	325.0	100.00

Manufacture All ingredients were passed through a 0.8 mm sieve, blended for 10 min in a Turbula mixer and then pressed on a rotary press.

Tablet properties	Diameter	10 mm
	Weight	330 mg
	Compression force	10 kN / 18 kN / 25 kN
	Hardness	170 N / 235 N / 250 N
	Friability	0.1%
	Drug release	See Figure 7

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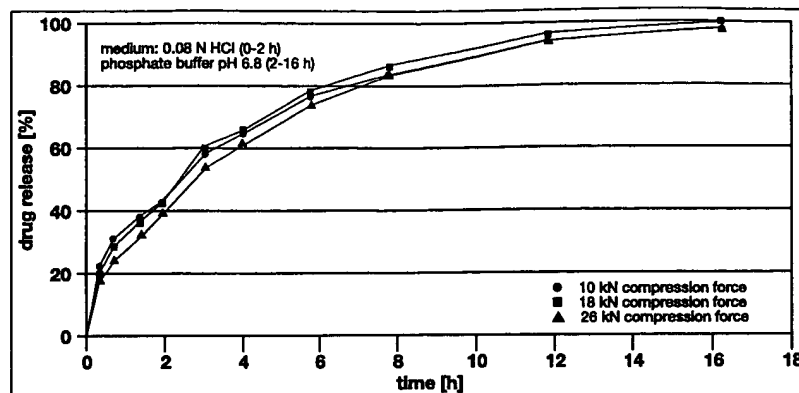


Fig. 7: Propranolol sustained release tablets: Influence of the compression force on the drug release

6.3 Diclofenac Sustained Release Matrix Tablets

Formulation	Weight	Percent
Diclofenac sodium	100 g	48.4
Kollidon® SR	100 g	48.4
Aerosil 200	3.4 g	1.6
Magnesium stearate	3.4 g	1.6

Manufacture	All ingredients are mixed, passed through a 0.8 mm sieve and pressed with a medium compression force on a rotary press.	
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Tablet properties	Diameter	8 mm
	Weight	206 mg
	Compression force	medium
	Hardnes	195 N
	Friability	<0.1%
	Drug release	See Figure 8

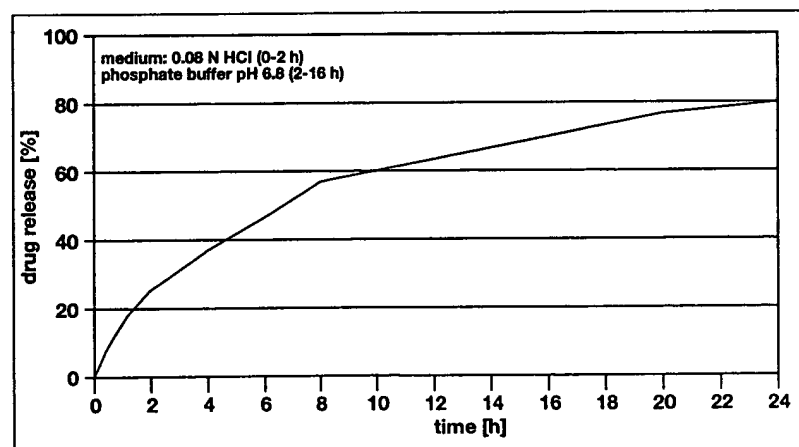


Fig. 8: Dissolution of Diclofenac sustained release tablets

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6.4 Theophylline Sustained Release Matrix Tablets

Formulation	Parts by weight [g]	Composition [%]
Theophylline gran.	500.0	53.9
Kollidon® SR	200.0	21.6
Ludipress® LCE	225.0	24.2
Magnesium stearate	3.0	0.3
Total	928.0	100.00

Manufacture

All ingredients were passed through a 0.8 mm sieve, blended for 10 min in a Turbula mixer and then pressed on a rotary press.

Tablet properties

Diameter	19.0 x 8.5 mm (football shape)
Weight	928 mg
Compression force	11 kN
Hardness	172 N
Friability	<0.1%
Drug release	See Figure 9

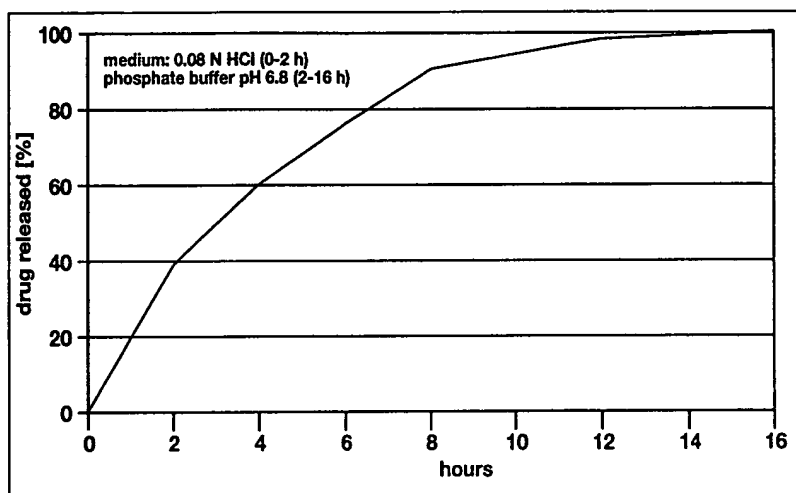


Fig. 9: Dissolution of theophylline sustained release tablets

7. Storage

Store below 30°C

8. Stability

At least 24 months in the unopened original container at room temperature.

9. PBG-Number

10 235 112

10. Packaging

20 kg plastic container

Note

The data submitted in this publication are based on our current knowledge and experience. They do not constitute a guarantee in the legal sense of the term and, in view of the manifold factors that may affect processing and application, do not relieve processors from the responsibility of carrying out their own tests and experiments. Any relevant patent rights and existing legislation and regulations must be observed.

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